



130 Springside Dr. Suite #300

Akron, OH
44333

This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Valmark Advisers, Inc. If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at 330-576-1234 or www.valmarkfg.com, or you may contact your financial advisor.

The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Valmark Advisers, Inc. is a Registered Investment Adviser. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply any level of skill or training.

Additional information about Valmark Advisers, Inc. is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Material Changes

This section of our brochure summarizes material changes since the previous brochure was released on March 31, 2025. Valmark Advisers, Inc. adopted no material changes with this filing.

On an annual basis, we send a summary of those changes along with a copy of our privacy policy. At that time, we will also offer you a full copy of the brochure at no charge.

Additionally, you can request our brochure anytime, free of charge, by contacting your personal investment advisor representative (“IAR”) or by contacting Valmark Advisers, Inc. at 330-576-1234. Our brochure is also available on our website www.valmarkfg.com.

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Item 4 Advisory Business

Valmark Advisers, Inc. (“Valmark”) was founded in 1997. It is a registered investment advisory firm under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and is an affiliate of Valmark Securities, Inc. (a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (“FINRA”) and Securities Investor Protection Corporation (“SIPC”). It is also registered in Ohio. Valmark and Valmark Securities, Inc. are registered in all 50 states, and their affiliated agencies are licensed in several states as life insurance agencies. The firm’s principal owners are Valmark Investments, LLC (the firm's parent company) and Lawrence J. Rybka, President and Director. The firm utilizes an investment committee consisting of individuals with significant industry experience. The committee assists in making strategic investment decisions for Valmark investment programs.

Valmark offers its services primarily through individual investment advisory representatives (“IAR”), who are also registered representatives of Valmark Securities, Inc. Each IAR of Valmark must be properly registered in each state in which they offer advisory services. Some IARs operate their own financial service organizations, including state or SEC Registered Investment Advisory firms. They desire access to certain advisory services available through Valmark. Valmark provides back-office support to these IARs and their clients, who also become Valmark’s clients, and is compensated for those services.

Valmark also offers sub-advisory and consulting services to outside organizations. These advisory and consulting services routinely involve portfolio modeling and/or allocation services as well as consulting services related specifically to the use of exchange-traded funds (“ETF”). Users of Valmark’s sub-advisory and consulting services include banks, trust companies, investment companies, and non-affiliated registered investment advisors. Valmark primarily offers these services for portfolio management using ETFs. For these services, Valmark often uses the non-registered TOPS® Investment Management moniker of Valmark Wealth Solutions™.

Valmark offers its clients a full menu of investment and advisory options. Investment vehicles include equity securities, corporate debt securities, certificates of deposit, municipal securities, investment company securities, and United States government securities. These investments are available from a variety of platforms, including those offered by certain third-party managers and Valmark’s proprietary programs.

Valmark’s advisory solutions include several wrap programs. Each program is further defined in the Valmark Advisers ADV Part 2A – Appendix 1, the Wrap Fee Program Brochure, a supplement to this brochure. Valmark offers clients the Valmark ACCESS program, a proprietary advisory platform that enables Valmark IARs to create and monitor goal-based asset allocation portfolios using no-load or advisor-class mutual funds from unaffiliated mutual fund companies. Valmark also offers the ACCESS Direct and Select Manager programs, which allow clients to access certain unaffiliated managers and investments. The ACCESS and ACCESS Direct programs are described in more detail below.

Additionally, Valmark offers clients financial planning and consulting services as well as qualified retirement plan services to sponsors of participant-directed plans covered by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”).

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES

Valmark ACCESS®

Valmark is the sponsor of the “Valmark ACCESS® program” (“ACCESS”). ACCESS is an investment advisory program that enables Valmark's IARs to create and monitor goal-based asset allocation portfolios for their clients with a targeted investment time horizon of at least 3 years. In exchange for these services, the IARs can charge an advisory fee calculated as a percentage of account assets. ACCESS accounts are primarily designed to utilize mutual funds, individual bonds, and select managers. However, accounts can hold a limited number of individual stocks, subject to Valmark's approval.

After the appropriate ACCESS portfolio has been selected based on the Client’s needs and objectives, the Client’s assets will be invested in accordance with that portfolio. Clients will receive account statements from the account custodian with all activities conducted in the client’s ACCESS account, along with internet access to view his/her account. Clients’ accounts are monitored by Valmark and/or IARs and generally rebalanced annually. Accounts that deviate from the targeted ranges throughout the year due to market influences, deposits, withdrawals, or other factors are rebalanced more often by the IAR.

Valmark provides quarterly performance reports to its IARs. IARs are encouraged to share these performance reports with clients. Quarterly performance reports will provide actual account returns. Returns are not presented in accordance with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS), and Valmark is not responsible for the accuracy of this data. Clients should always refer to their account statements provided by the custodian for accurate information.

For clients to open an account in Valmark’s ACCESS program, the client must generally invest a minimum of \$50,000. Certain circumstances arise in which accounts under \$50,000 are accepted.

The chart below illustrates the ACCESS program and the basic requirements of the program:

Available Model Allocations:	Capital Preservation Conservative Flexible Income Income & Growth	Conservative Balanced Balanced Moderate Growth Growth	Core Equity Aggressive Growth Custom
Account Minimum:	\$50,000		
Primary Investment Vehicle:	Mutual Funds		
Available Custodians:	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Pershing, LLC		
Portfolio Construction and Trading Performed by:	IAR		

ACCESS Direct

ACCESS Direct is an expansion of the ACCESS program described above. It differs in that IARs can refer clients directly to certain unaffiliated advisory solutions approved by Valmark. A description of each solution follows:

Fee-Based Third-Party Manager Programs

The ACCESS Direct program enables clients to obtain management services beyond those offered through Valmark's proprietary programs. Valmark has established relationships with Third-Party Managers (“TPM”) to provide various management services. Valmark is paid a portion of the fee charged and collected by the TPM. The fee is typically a portion of the TPM's overall management fee.

Valmark IARs help clients identify their risk tolerance and investment objectives. The IAR then, if appropriate, recommends a TPM in relation to the client’s stated investment objectives and risk tolerance. A client will select a recommended TPM based on the client’s needs. Once selected, clients will enter into an agreement directly with the TPM, who provides asset management services. IARs meet with clients periodically to review their TPM accounts for ongoing suitability.

Valmark has reviewed the TPM strategies for management that Valmark refers clients to. However, clients should be aware that Valmark is not affiliated with the TPM, does not custody the accounts opened, does not control the daily investment management of securities held in these accounts, and that with some management programs, the client will be authorizing the third-party investment adviser to act with discretion (i.e., execute trading decisions without first consulting the client).

Each management program involves different custodial, administrative, and fee arrangements and requires certain minimum initial account investments. Account minimums and advisory fees charged may be negotiable at the discretion of the TPM involved. Further information regarding any investment management program, including any account minimums or other requirements of the TPM, is described in the Form ADV Part 2A of the TPM. Clients should become familiar with the specific features of any managed account program before selecting one.

Valmark reviews TPM performance regularly and enters relationships with only a limited number of TPMs that have passed due diligence. IARs will only recommend TPMs that Valmark has approved. Valmark IARs have a conflict of interest in offering only those TPMs that Valmark has approved, and they agree to pay a portion of their fees to Valmark. Clients may be able to obtain similar management services to those recommended by Valmark at a lower or higher fee. No guarantees can be made that a client’s financial goals or objectives will be achieved. Further, no performance guarantees can be offered.

American Funds F-2 Direct Program

The ACCESS Direct program also offers clients access to certain American Funds F-2 class share mutual funds and is designed for investors who choose to compensate their Investment Adviser based on the total assets in their portfolios, rather than a commission or sales charge. Class F-2 shares do not have up-front or contingent deferred sales charges. F-2 shares do not carry a 12b-1 fee, but in some cases, they have slightly higher administrative expenses than other share classes. This program offers a direct-at-fund investment using certain target-date and asset-allocation mutual funds. These funds are custodied at Capital Bank and Trust Company, the parent of American Funds. Clients receive quarterly statements with performance returns directly from Capital Bank and Trust Company. Clients can sign an agreement that provides American Funds with authority to rebalance the account, generally on an annual basis.

Valmark imposes no minimum account opening requirement. Further information about the American Funds F-2 program, fees, and account requirements can be found in the American Funds account opening applications.

Linked Fee-Based Annuity

Clients investing in the ACCESS Direct program can receive the investment and insurance benefits of an annuity contract by linking approved, fee-based, low-cost annuities to a new or existing Valmark advisory account. Any approved products are specifically designed for investors working with a fee-based advisor. The advisory fees for the annuity contract will be billed from the linked Valmark advisory account. Charges for mortality administration, expenses, and rider costs, when applicable, will be charged in accordance with the annuity contract's contractual provisions. Clients are encouraged to read the product prospectus carefully and completely.

To invest in an approved linked annuity contract within the Valmark programs, clients must have a Valmark advisory account (i.e., ACCESS) to which the contract is linked.

The market value of the linked annuity will be included with the market value of the Client's Valmark Advisory Account for purposes of calculating billing at the rate described in the corresponding Valmark Advisory Agreement.

Many investment options are offered within the Linked Fee-Based Annuity in the Access Direct program. However, Valmark limits the investment options its IARs can select for clients. Included within these limited offerings are the TOPS® ETF portfolios.

Additional Compensation: When TOPS® ETF portfolios are selected as investment options in Linked Fee-Based Annuities, including Jefferson National (now Nationwide) Monument Advisor and Lincoln Financial Group fee-based annuities, Valmark will receive additional compensation. For a full explanation of the additional compensation received by Valmark, please see below in Item 10 and Item 14.

Fee-Based Variable Annuity

The ACCESS Direct program also allows clients to invest in certain fee-based variable annuities without requiring a separate, linked advisory account. Advisors are compensated exclusively through an advisory fee based on assets under management, rather than through commissions for each product sale. The annuity company deducts the agreed-upon advisory fee from the annuity on a quarterly basis. Further, the annuity company provides periodic statements and performance reporting to clients. Charges for mortality administration, expenses, and riders, when applicable, will be charged by the annuity company in accordance with the annuity contract's contractual provisions. Any account minimums will also be included in the prospectus. Clients are encouraged to read the product prospectus carefully and completely.

Additional Compensation: When TOPS® ETF portfolios are selected as investment options in Linked Fee-Based Annuities, including Jefferson National (now Nationwide) Monument Advisor and Lincoln Financial Group fee-based annuities, Valmark will receive additional compensation. For a full explanation of the additional compensation received by Valmark, please see below in Item 10 and Item 14.

Many investment options are offered within the Fee-Based Variable Annuity in the Access Direct program. However, Valmark limits the investment options its IARs can select for clients. Included within these limited offerings are the TOPS® ETF portfolios.

Fee-Based Variable Life

The ACCESS Direct program also allows clients to invest in certain fee-based variable life insurance contracts without requiring a separate, linked advisory account. At the point of sale, IARs are compensated, in their capacity as registered representatives of Valmark’s affiliated broker-dealer, Valmark Securities, Inc., by receiving a first-year commission. Thereafter, they are compensated by charging an advisory fee based upon the policy’s cash value (i.e., its assets under management). The life insurance company provides periodic statements and performance reporting to clients. Charges for mortality administration, expenses, and rider costs, when applicable, will be charged by the life insurance company in accordance with the contractual provisions of the life insurance contract. Clients are encouraged to read their contract and the product prospectus carefully and completely.

Additional Compensation: When TOPS® ETF portfolios are selected as investment options in Fee-Based Variable Life, including Nationwide Advisory Variable Universal Life, Valmark will receive additional compensation. For a full explanation of the additional compensation received by Valmark, please see below in Item 10. Further, Valmark Securities, Inc., is paid an “override” by Nationwide Life Insurance Company for the sale of the Nationwide Advisory Variable Universal Life insurance by Valmark Securities, Inc., registered representatives. For additional information concerning override compensation, see Section 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation below. This override payment is in addition to the advisory fee Valmark receives for advisory services to each investor in the Valmark investment program.

Many investment options are offered within the Fee-Based Variable Life in the Access Direct program. However, to help ensure investors are well diversified and/or are not taking on full equity risk, Valmark limits the investment options available to its IARs for clients. Included within these limited offerings are the TOPS® ETF portfolios.

Select Manager Programs

Charles Schwab Managed Account Select® Program

Valmark also offers clients access to separate account management services through the Charles Schwab Managed Account Select® (“Select”) program. A Select program account is a portfolio of individual securities managed on behalf of a client by a professional asset management firm unrelated to Valmark. A wide range of investment managers and focused investment strategies are available in the Select program, including diversified portfolios spanning multiple asset classes, domestic and international equity strategies, and fixed-income strategies. Research and ongoing due diligence are conducted by Charles Schwab Investment Advisory, Inc. (“CSIA”) for all managers providing services through the Select platform. The IAR and Valmark rely on CSIA for initial and ongoing due diligence. To open a Select account, clients must generally have more than \$100,000 to invest. Accounts in the Select program are managed by the respective Select manager on a discretionary basis. Further information about the Select manager’s services and fees will be provided by the Select manager in its Form ADV Part 2A and/or wrap fee program brochure (as applicable). Clients receive account statements with performance returns from Charles Schwab.

Charles Schwab Managed Account ACCESS® Program

Valmark also offers clients access to additional separate account management services through the Charles Schwab Managed Account ACCESS® (“Schwab ACCESS”) program. A Schwab ACCESS account is also a portfolio of individual securities managed on behalf of a client by a professional asset management firm unrelated to Valmark. Charles Schwab negotiates service and pricing contracts with these additional managers, and those services and fees are described in detail in the Charles Schwab Managed Account Services Disclosure Brochure and in the Charles Schwab account opening documents. Research and ongoing due diligence are not performed by CSIA for these managers. Therefore, IARs and Valmark are responsible for initial and ongoing review, and managers must be pre-approved by Valmark before implementing client accounts with any managers on the Schwab ACCESS platform. Generally, clients must have more than \$100,000 to invest. Schwab ACCESS accounts are managed by the respective Schwab ACCESS manager on a discretionary basis. Further information about the Schwab ACCESS manager’s services and fees will be provided by the Schwab ACCESS manager in its Form ADV Part 2A and/or wrap fee program brochure (as applicable). Clients receive account statements with performance returns from Charles Schwab.

Charles Schwab Managed Account Marketplace® Program

Valmark also offers clients access to certain additional separate account management services through the Charles Schwab Managed Account Marketplace® (“Marketplace”) program. Accounts will hold individual securities, managed on a discretionary basis by a professional asset management firm unrelated to Valmark. Marketplace allows Valmark and its IARs to negotiate management fees directly with certain managers, conduct due diligence, and choose, in some cases, from transaction or asset-based pricing for Schwab’s brokerage services. The Marketplace program also requires a minimum investment. The minimum investment is generally \$100,000 for equity strategies and \$250,000 for fixed-income strategies. The asset management firm sets a minimum for each account. Charles Schwab does not research or evaluate the Marketplace managers; therefore, IARs and Valmark are responsible for initial and ongoing reviews. IARs who wish to use managers in the Marketplace program must receive pre-approval from Valmark before implementing client accounts with any managers on the Marketplace platform. Further information about the Marketplace manager’s services and fees will be provided in its Form ADV Part 2A and/or wrap fee program brochure (as applicable). Clients receive account statements with performance returns from Charles Schwab.

Qualified Retirement Plan Services

Valmark provides retirement plan advisory services to sponsors of participant account-directed plans covered by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). There is no plan size minimum; however, plans typically are \$500,000 or greater. Open architecture retirement plan services are provided in conjunction with an administration and recordkeeping service provider and generally a broker-dealer or investment advisory firm. The Plan Sponsor enters into both (i) an investment advisory agreement with Valmark and (ii) separate services agreement(s) with each service provider, e.g., administrative, recordkeeping, and third-party manager.

Plan Sponsors authorize Valmark IARs to recommend the selection, addition, removal, and/or replacement of funds available for purchase by plan participants. Recommendations must be consistent with any written investment policy approved by the Plan Sponsor and provided to Valmark, as well as with any ERISA requirements. Based upon the Valmark IAR’s evaluation of each fund’s performance, the Plan Sponsor will determine the appropriateness and continued suitability of available investment options. At least annually, Valmark IAR will meet with the Plan Sponsor to review the plan’s investment

options and determine their ongoing appropriateness. If an existing fund is no longer appropriate as an investment option, Valmark IAR will assist with the transition to the replacement option upon the Plan Sponsor's request.

Valmark IAR is responsible for monitoring the relevant data on the performance of each investment option and providing the Plan Sponsor, through the record keeper or administrator, with services described in the Retirement Plan Agreement – Advisory.

Fee-Based Planning / Consulting

In addition to fee-based asset management, Valmark IARs also provides comprehensive fee-based planning and/or consulting services to its clients.

Financial planning is a process that focuses on identifying a client's financial goals and developing a written plan to help the client achieve them. The IAR creates a written financial plan to help a client move from their current financial position to the attainment of financial goals. Since no two clients are alike, the plan must be designed for the individual, with the IAR's recommended strategies tailored to each client's needs, abilities, and financial goals. Further, financial plans will vary based on the information provided by the client. The information provided often includes a client's net income, net worth, risk tolerances, major spending needs, retirement needs, estate transfer needs, and tax planning needs. A financial plan often includes asset allocation, investment planning, estate planning, succession planning, retirement planning, education planning, charitable planning, life insurance analysis, college savings, and other financial topics.

Consulting is a professional service that focuses on understanding a client's financial goals and providing financial advice to help them achieve those goals. Financial consultations will vary based on the information provided by the client. The information provided includes a client's net income, net worth, risk tolerances, major spending needs, retirement needs, estate transfer needs, and tax planning needs. A financial consultation addresses one or more topics, including asset allocation, investment planning, retirement planning, estate planning, business planning, succession planning, education planning, charitable planning, life insurance analysis, and college savings, and other financial topics.

In performing these services, IARs will work with clients to understand their current financial situation, their financial goals and dreams, and their understanding of and comfort with various financial strategies and/or products. Based upon the information obtained from the client, IAR will work closely with the client to develop a comprehensive written financial plan or advice that could include specific advice in one or more of the following topic areas:

1. Financial Planning
2. Estate Planning
3. Business Succession Planning
4. Education Planning
5. Charitable Planning
6. Life Insurance Analysis
7. 529 & College Savings Plans
8. Retirement Plan Analysis, including reviews of 401(k) Plans, 403(b) Plans, and IRAs
9. Group Plan Analysis, including but not limited to Pension Plans, Profit Sharing Plans, Keogh Plans

Valmark's recommendations to the client often include financial and investment strategies, as well as product recommendations across equity, fixed income, and insurance.

Annuity Evaluation and Servicing

Valmark offers certain unaffiliated RIAs reviewing, monitoring, and servicing of annuities held by or offered to clients of the unaffiliated RIA through its “Annuity Service Center.” This offering provides ongoing annuity guidance and support to unaffiliated investment advisors and their clients through education, monitoring, model management, servicing, and, in some instances, the sale of new annuities. There are three potential service and compensation structures available.

1. Fee-based co-advisory structure:
 - a) A registered representative of Valmark’s affiliated broker-dealer, Valmark Securities, Inc., will become the representative of record with the annuity provider. Simultaneously, a Valmark IAR will become the advisor/representative of record. Valmark charges a service fee for its roles and ongoing services; or,
 - b) Fee-based client accounts are charged a service fee, and the advisor has the option to also charge their advisory fee.
2. Commission-based broker-dealer structure: A registered representative of Valmark’s affiliated broker-dealer, Valmark Securities, Inc., will become the representative of record for the client’s commission-based annuity. Valmark Securities, Inc. may receive trailing revenue from the issuing annuity carrier, depending on the annuity's structure.
3. Commission-based insurance agency structure: An insurance agent of Valmark’s affiliated insurance agency, Executive Insurance Agency, Inc., will become the agent of record for the client’s fixed annuity. The insurance company will pay a commission as a percentage of deposits to the agency and/or the agent.

Asset Under Management

As of 12/31/2025, assets under management were \$10,166,311,019, of which \$9,995,377,825 was managed on a discretionary basis, and \$170,933,194 was managed on a non-discretionary basis.

Item 5 Fees and Compensation

ACCESS Fees

In exchange for services provided by Valmark and the account custodian, each Client agrees to pay Valmark annually a set percentage of the total assets held in the Client’s ACCESS account. Further explanation regarding the fees associated with ACCESS accounts is provided in the ACCESS Investment Advisory Agreement that each Client signs before participating in the ACCESS program.

Advisory fees are collected from the Client’s account quarterly, in advance, and are based upon the aggregate market value of the assets and accrued interest and dividends in the Client’s ACCESS account at the close of business on the last business day of the preceding calendar quarter. Due to accrued interest and dividends not reflected on the custodial statements, the billable value may differ from the market value listed on those statements. The advisory fees are negotiated between the Client and IAR. These fees charged to the Client by Valmark and/or the IAR will not exceed these established percentages:

Average Account Balance	Total Annual Fee Will Not Exceed
Less than \$1,000,000	1.95%
\$1,000,001 to \$2,000,000	1.75%
\$2,000,001 and above	1.50%

Additional deposits made intra-quarter that exceed \$10,000 are billed on a pro-rated basis in the account’s next quarterly billing cycle.

Valmark reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to negotiate, reduce, or waive the advisory fee for certain Client Accounts for any period as determined by Valmark. In addition, Valmark reserves the right to reduce or waive its fees for the Accounts of some Clients without notice to, or fee adjustment for, other Clients.

The client will pay additional trading costs, including brokerage fees for purchasing and/or selling securities. The cost schedule for each custodian (i.e., Schwab or Pershing) will vary. Likewise, the transaction costs for different securities will vary. The full transaction fee schedule is available through the IAR. Circumstances may arise in which an IAR may elect to pay certain trade costs directly. Mutual funds and ETFs also charge internal management fees, which are disclosed in a fund’s prospectus. Such charges, fees, and commissions are exclusive of and in addition to Valmark’s fee, and Valmark shall not receive any portion of these commissions, fees, and costs.

Valmark, through its available custodians, offers No Transaction Funds (“NTF”) programs that comprise no-load (i.e., no-commission or sales-charge) mutual funds. When NTF mutual funds are purchased within an advisory account, there is no transaction fee. Clients should, however, be aware that funds available through NTF programs often incur higher internal expenses than those of mutual funds that do not participate in NTF programs. Clients should also be aware that mutual fund companies offer multiple share classes of the same mutual fund, and some share classes have higher internal expenses than others (e.g., advisory or institutional share classes). Advisory and institutional share classes are available to clients who meet specific eligibility requirements, which vary by fund and are described in each fund’s prospectus. Eligibility requirements include, but are not limited to, investment amount and certain account types that the mutual fund considers eligible. It is possible that Valmark does not have access to the lowest cost share class of a given fund. It is Valmark’s practice to purchase the lowest cost mutual fund share class based upon the classes of a given fund available to Valmark and the client’s anticipated investment amount, holding period, trading frequency, transaction charges, and related tax considerations.

For purposes of meeting billing breakpoints, Valmark permits IARs and clients to request householding of ACCESS accounts together. Valmark generally uses the guidelines below to determine household request eligibility, but it may offer householding in other reasonable circumstances upon request.

1. Any family member sharing the same legal residence - (i.e., spouses, children, parents, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren)
2. Any family member that is dependent on the primary account owner(s) (i. e. father, mother, children, siblings, grandparents, in-laws)
3. Any trust or business account where one or more of the household members above are named on the account as an affiliated person

ACCESS Direct Program Fees

Third-Party Manager (“TPM”) Fees

When Valmark acts as a solicitor, Valmark will receive a portion of the advisory fees charged by a TPM. The solicitor’s disclosure statement provides, among other things, disclosure regarding the affiliation, if any, between Valmark and the TPM, the terms of the solicitation agreement between Valmark and the third-party investment adviser (including the amount of compensation to be paid to Valmark for the solicitation), and the additional cost to the client, if any, resulting from the solicitation. Upon termination of any account, any prepaid, unearned fees will be handled in accordance with the applicable manager’s description of services.

Where Valmark acts as an investment advisor, Valmark will receive a separate, negotiated advisory fee. The advisory fees are specified in the client’s advisory agreement with Valmark. Compensation for these managed accounts is based on the amount of assets under management. Fees will be deducted from the accounts in accordance with the investment account opening application and contract. These fees will be billed monthly or quarterly, in advance or in arrears, and will be automatically debited by the custodian as authorized by the client in the application or contract. Accounts initiated during the calendar quarter will generally be charged a prorated fee. Upon termination of any account, any prepaid, unearned fees will be handled in accordance with the applicable manager’s description of services.

American Funds F-2 Direct Program Fees

Fees for the ACCESS Direct – American Funds F-2 Direct Program are 100 basis points (1%) of account value, regardless of account balance, and are not negotiable. Fees will be deducted by American Funds on a quarterly basis proportionally. Accounts are not eligible for billing breakpoints through household eligibility, which is available with other ACCESS accounts. There are no trading fees to buy or sell F-2 shares in these accounts. American Funds imposes account setup fees for certain account types. See the American Funds application, prospectus, or Statement of Additional Information for details.

Fee-Based Variable Annuity Program Fees

Like other ACCESS Direct accounts, in exchange for services provided by Valmark, each Client agrees to pay Valmark annually a set percentage of the total assets held in the Client’s fee-based annuity account. Further explanation regarding the fees associated with fee-based annuity accounts is provided in the ACCESS Investment Advisory Agreement that each Client signs before participating in the ACCESS program.

Fees will be deducted by the annuity company on a quarterly basis proportionally. The advisory fees are negotiated between the Client and IAR. These fees will not exceed 150 basis points, or 1.5% of the contract’s cash value, annually.

Additional deposits made intra-quarter that exceed \$10,000 are billed on a pro-rated basis in the account’s next quarterly billing cycle.

Fee-Based Variable Life Insurance Fees

Like other ACCESS Direct accounts, in exchange for services provided by Valmark, each Client agrees to pay Valmark annually a set percentage of the total assets held in the Client’s fee-based variable life insurance account. Further explanation regarding the fees associated with fee-based life insurance

accounts is provided in the ACCESS Investment Advisory Agreement that each Client signs before participating in the ACCESS program.

Fees will be deducted by the insurance company on a quarterly basis proportionally. The advisory fees are negotiated between the Client and IAR. These fees will not exceed 150 basis points, or 1.5% of the contract’s cash value, annually.

Select Manager Program Fees

Charles Schwab Select®, Charles Schwab ACCESS®, Charles Schwab Marketplace®

In exchange for services provided by Valmark and the account custodian, each Client agrees to pay Valmark annually a set percentage of the total assets held in the Client’s Select Manager account. Further explanation regarding the fees associated with Select Manager accounts is provided in the ACCESS Investment Advisory Agreement that each Client signs before participating in the Select Manager program. Advisory fees are collected from the Client’s account quarterly, in advance, and are based upon the aggregate market value of the assets and accrued interest and dividends in the Client’s Select Manager account at the close of business on the last business day of the preceding calendar quarter. Due to accrued interest and dividends not reflected on the custodial statements, the billable value may differ from the market value listed on those statements. The advisory fees are negotiated between the Client and IAR. These fees charged to the Client by Valmark and/or the IAR will not exceed these established percentages:

Average Account Balance	Total Annual Fee Will Not Exceed
\$50,000 to \$1,000,000	1.95%
\$1,000,001 to \$2,000,000	1.75%
\$2,000,001 and above	1.50%

Additional deposits made intra-quarter that exceed \$10,000 are billed on a pro-rated basis in the account’s next quarterly billing cycle.

Valmark reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to negotiate, reduce, or waive the advisory fee for certain Client accounts for any period as determined by Valmark. In addition, Valmark reserves the right to reduce or waive its fees for the Accounts of some Clients without notice to, or fee adjustment for, other Clients.

Each Select Manager utilized will also charge additional management fees, and in some cases, there will be additional transactional costs for trading securities in the account. Refer to the custodial and specific manager account opening documents for full details.

Fees for Planning / Consulting Services

Valmark has several fee structures for the services set forth above. The specific fee structure to be used in any given situation shall be fully discussed with the client and disclosed in the investment advisory agreement, which the client signs with Valmark prior to the commencement of any services. Some of the possible fee structures are:

Hourly Fees: Valmark IARs can charge an hourly fee for services, which may vary depending on the client's needs and the complexity of the plan/consulting. The exact hourly rate, as well as the work to be performed, will be specifically disclosed in the advisory agreement and agreed to by the client.

Negotiated Flat Fee or Periodic Fee: Valmark IARs can charge a flat fee, one-time or periodically, for services typically ranging from \$50 to \$50,000 or more, depending on the needs of the client, the complexity of the plan/consulting, and the frequency of billing (monthly, quarterly, annually). The flat fee negotiated between IAR and the client, as well as the work to be performed, will be specifically disclosed in the investment advisory agreement and agreed to by the client.

For financial planning engagements, if a portion of the planning fee is due and payable at the time the investment advisory agreement is signed, the balance of the fee is due as portions of the plan are completed and delivered to the client. Valmark does not require nor solicit prepayment of more than \$1,200 in fees, per client, six months or more in advance.

The investment advisory agreement between Valmark and the client may be canceled at any time by providing written notice to the other party of the desire to cancel. If the client wishes to cancel the planning or consulting services before any services are performed by Valmark, any advance payments shall be fully refunded upon request. If the client cancels the agreement after Valmark has begun the services requested in the agreement, the client shall be charged for the services completed in a manner to be determined by Valmark, and the remainder of any advance payments, if any, shall be refunded to the client.

Other Compensation Information

For discretionary accounts, such as ACCESS, Valmark has the authority to determine, without obtaining specific client consent beyond what is disclosed in the advisory agreement, the securities to be bought or sold, the number of securities to be bought or sold, or the broker to be used in executing the purchases. Valmark, however, does not have the authority to determine the commission rates to be paid in connection with the purchase or sale of securities.

We act as an agent for our clients and do not engage in principal or agency cross-transactions, transactions in which we are paid for order flow, or any similar activities that raise other conflicts of interest.

Valmark's IARs are also registered representatives of Valmark Securities, Inc. (VSI), a registered broker-dealer, and, as such, they can affect securities transactions through VSI on behalf of their clients. In such instances, the registered representative is eligible to receive commissions, markups, markdowns, 12b-1 fees, or other sums for any securities transactions placed through VSI. Clients are advised that they are not required to affect their securities transactions through VSI and may use any broker-dealer they desire. For securities transactions placed through VSI, commissions for securities paid pursuant to a prospectus will be the same. However, commissions or fees for other securities transactions may be higher or lower if placed through VSI than if placed through another broker-dealer. VSI provides registered representatives with due diligence, compliance information, and regulatory review. Furthermore, all securities transactions made on behalf of a client and placed through VSI are reviewed and approved by VSI supervisory principals as required by FINRA.

Item 6 Performance-Based Fees

Valmark does not charge any performance-based fees (fees based on a share of capital gains or capital appreciation of a client's assets).

Item 7 Types of Clients

Valmark provides portfolio management services primarily to individuals, including through trusts, estates, 401(k) plans, and IRAs; high-net-worth individuals; corporate pension and profit-sharing plans; corporations or other businesses; insurance companies; investment companies; charitable institutions; foundations; banks; governmental agencies; and endowments.

Valmark IARs provide investment advisory services to themselves, directors, and/or shareholders, as well as to various other clients. In doing so, Valmark and IAR are eligible to give advice with respect to any of their other clients, which differs from the advice, timing, or nature of the action taken with respect to a client account. Further, Valmark, or any entity affiliated with or associated with Valmark, is not prohibited from buying, selling, or trading in any securities or other investments for its own account.

Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies, and Risk of Loss

Methods of Security Analysis:

Valmark employs various research methods when analyzing investment markets and available investment opportunities. Individual stock positions are rarely purchased within a Valmark advisory account. However, if individual stock positions are purchased, fundamental analysis is an appropriate way to evaluate the merits of a purchase. Fundamental analysis is a method of evaluating a security that entails attempting to measure its intrinsic value by examining related economic, financial, and other qualitative and quantitative factors. Fundamental analysis attempts to study everything that can affect a security's value, including macroeconomic factors (such as the overall economy and industry conditions) and company-specific factors (such as financial condition and management). Primarily, Valmark utilizes investment company products and similar products. When analyzing investment companies, Valmark seeks to verify the consistency and appropriateness of their investment strategies. Valmark has extensive experience in working with investment company products, specifically ETFs.

Investment Strategies:

Valmark primarily follows an investment policy of diversified model portfolios for clients. Across all advisory accounts, Valmark encourages its IARs and clients to diversify their assets across many asset classes to attempt to help reduce portfolio volatility. While diversification* has been successful over time across different investment cycles, there is no guarantee that diversifying assets will lead to lower volatility.

*Diversification – a portfolio strategy designed to reduce exposure to risk by combining a variety of investments, such as stocks, bonds, and real estate, which are unlikely to all move in the same direction. The goal of diversification is to reduce portfolio risk. Volatility is limited because not all asset classes, industries, or individual companies move up and down in value at the same time or at the same rate. Diversification helps reduce both upside and downside potential and allows for more consistent performance across a wide range of economic conditions.

Risk of Loss:

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. Equity-based securities face the risk of lower valuations over time, as well as bankruptcy and total loss. Fixed-income (debt) securities face the risk of default. Examples of the risks clients could face include:

- *Business risk:* The chance that a business sector, industry, and/or specific company's security will fall in value because of business issues affecting it.
- *Credit risk:* The chance that a company will not be able to pay its debts, including interest on its bonds.
- *Duration risk:* The risk that longer-term securities may be more sensitive to interest rate changes. Heightened risk is posed by rising market interest rates.
- *Emerging market risk:* The risk that countries with emerging markets may have relatively unstable governments, social and legal systems that do not protect shareholders. Further, their economies tend to be based on a few industries, with securities markets trading in a small number of issues.
- *ETF risk:* The risk that investing in a portfolio may be higher than the cost of investing directly in ETFs, and the cost may be higher than that of other mutual funds that invest directly in stocks and bonds. Each ETF is subject to specific risks that depend on the fund's nature.
- *Foreign currency risk:* The possibility that foreign investments fluctuate in dollar value against the currency of the investment's origination country. This is also known as exchange rate risk.
- *Foreign investment risk:* The risk that foreign investment involves several economic, financial, social, and political considerations that could affect an account's performance.
- *Inflation risk:* The possibility that the interest paid on an investment will be lower than the inflation rate, decreasing purchasing power.
- *Interest rate risk:* The chance that interest rate fluctuations cause investment values to fluctuate. For example, typically bond prices decrease when interest rates rise.
- *Junk bond risk:* Investment risk is generally greater when investing in high-yield bonds, sometimes known as "junk" bonds, as compared to investing in bonds of higher quality, including increased risk of default and reduced liquidity.
- *Liquidity risk:* The risk that a security may not be readily converted to cash. For example, treasuries and most mutual funds are highly liquid, whereas real estate investments are less liquid.
- *Management risk:* The risk that Valmark's methodologies and judgements about the attractiveness, value, and potential appreciation of particular asset classes and invested securities may prove to be incorrect and may not produce the desired results.
- *Market risk:* The chance that the overall securities market can decrease in value due to conditions in the economic and/or political environment.
- *Model risk:* The risk that the allocation model utilized in the securities selection process does not optimize returns or risk. No assurance can be given that an account will be successful under all or any market conditions.
- *Natural resource risk:* The risk that natural resource companies are affected by commodity price volatility or other factors affecting a particular industry, such as drought, floods, weather, livestock disease, embargoes, tariffs, international economic, political, and regulatory developments.
- *Portfolio turnover risk:* The risk that portfolios with high turnover ratios can lead to increased trade costs and higher tax liabilities for investors.
- *Real estate risk:* The risk that real estate values rise and fall in response to a variety of factors, including local and national economic conditions, interest rates, and tax considerations.
- *Small and medium capitalization risk:* The risk that small or medium capitalized company equities may be subject to more abrupt or erratic market movements than those of larger, more established companies or the market in general.

Diversifying investments can help to reduce, but not eliminate, these risks.

The Valmark strategy of diversifying assets in model portfolios does not involve trading daily. Clients should therefore not expect Valmark to correctly time trades and profit from daily investment market fluctuations.

Clients should read the prospectus(es) for all investments before investing or contact Valmark for additional information.

Item 9 Disciplinary Information

Valmark has no legal or disciplinary events relating to the firm’s advisory services or business.

Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

The principal business of Valmark is as a Registered Investment Adviser. The principal executive officers of Valmark also hold executive positions with other financial institutions, including Valmark Securities, Inc., a FINRA member broker-dealer, and Executive Insurance Agency, Inc., an insurance agency.

Valmark has a material relationship with Valmark Securities, Inc., a broker-dealer and affiliate corporation of Valmark, and Executive Insurance Agency, Inc., an insurance agency. Certain Valmark IARs also act as registered representatives of Valmark Securities, Inc., and agents of Executive Insurance Agency, Inc.

Any securities transactions placed through these IARs in their capacity as registered representatives of Valmark Securities, Inc. would generate standard and customary brokerage commissions and other sums, a portion of which is paid to the IARs. The receipt of commissions and other sums by Valmark’s IARs for securities and variable insurance transactions presents a conflict of interest.

Valmark has also entered into selling agreements with other Registered Investment Advisers to provide advisory services to Valmark's clients. Valmark IARs are authorized only to provide advisory services and to work with advisory service providers and custodians approved by Valmark.

Additionally, many Valmark IARs are insurance agents with Executive Insurance Agency, Inc., and possibly other insurance agencies. Any insurance product placed through these IARs will generate standard and customary insurance commissions and other sums, a portion of which can be paid to the IARs. The receipt of commissions and other sums by Valmark’s IARs for insurance transactions presents a conflict of interest.

Valmark serves as adviser to the series of TOPS® ETF Portfolios (“Portfolio(s)”) within the Northern Lights Variable Trust (“NLVT”). NLVT is an independent variable insurance trust consisting of funds managed by different advisors, including Valmark. Valmark’s role with the Portfolios involves full portfolio management, sub-administrative services, and assistance in marketing and/or servicing client relationships. Three of the Portfolios are entitled “Managed Risk”. For these “Managed Risk” Portfolios, Valmark has retained Milliman, Inc. (“Milliman”) as sub-adviser. Milliman is an investment adviser with a specific expertise in hedging financial risk for insurance companies and insurance-related products. Valmark is paid compensation equal to 0.10% to 0.15% of Portfolio assets annually to provide advisory and sub-administrative services to the Portfolios. IARs of Valmark, if properly registered and appointed, can recommend an insurance product that offers the Portfolios as investment options. When an investor selects a Portfolio in their insurance or annuity contract, which is sold by a Valmark IAR, in their capacity as a registered representative of Valmark Securities, Inc., Valmark will receive greater total compensation, creating a conflict of interest. Valmark Securities, Inc. registered representatives do not

receive additional compensation for recommending a Portfolio as an investment option. Valmark Securities, Inc. registered principals review transactions to ensure recommendations are made in the client’s best interest. Please reference the Portfolios prospectus(es) for additional information.

Valmark serves as the Index Sponsor for the TOPS® Global Equity Target Range™ Index (the “Index”). The Index has been licensed to WisdomTree for use as a reference index for the WisdomTree Target Range ETF (the “Subject ETF”). Pursuant to the licensing agreement, Valmark is paid a licensing fee. It will be paid quarterly, equal to 10-25 bps of the Subject ETF's total assets. Standing alone, that payment creates a conflict of interest for Valmark in recommending the Subject ETF due to the additional compensation it receives. To avoid that conflict of interest in advisory services, Valmark does not offer the Subject ETF to ERISA-qualified plans. To mitigate the conflict of interest for Valmark's individual retirement accounts (IRAs), the IRAs holding the Subject ETF will receive a fee offset for each dollar invested in the Subject ETF (the “offset”). To ensure Valmark is not receiving more revenue because of the use of the Subject ETF in an IRA, the offset amount will, in all events, equal or exceed the amount Valmark is paid for Index licensing fees. As a result, and notwithstanding the payments Valmark receives for licensing the Index, the purpose of the offset is to eliminate a conflict that would prevent Valmark from recommending the Subject ETF to its IRA clients. Valmark will never receive any such payments in excess of its stated advisory fee. Valmark will make every effort to ensure that, where applicable, this fee offset is automatically applied. If an investor believes they should have received a fee offset and did not, they should contact Valmark within 90 days of the fee billing.

Item 11 Code of Ethics

All personnel and associated persons of Valmark strive to meet the highest ethical standards. Valmark has adopted a formal Code of Ethics Policy pursuant to SEC Rule 204A-1, a copy of which is available to clients or prospective clients upon request. The objective of Valmark’s policy is to assure that all personnel and associated persons clearly understand the level of commitment that is required on behalf of the clients of Valmark; to assure that client interests always take priority over the interests of Valmark and its personnel; that personal securities transactions must avoid even the appearance of conflict with the interests of clients; and that all applicable federal and state securities laws, including insider trading, are complied with.

Item 12 Brokerage Practices

Soft Dollars

Valmark does not accept or participate in formal soft-dollar benefits offered by brokerage firms. However, certain research, trading software, and related systems support is available to Valmark from custodial firms. Custodial firms also provide Valmark with other services intended to help it manage and further develop its business. Custodial firms may provide some of these services directly or arrange for third-party vendors to provide them to Valmark at no cost or at a discounted rate. These services include general consulting, publications, and presentations on practice management, information technology, business succession, regulatory compliance, marketing, and back-office support. These services indirectly benefit Valmark, but not its clients directly. Custodial firms may also reimburse clients for account-closing costs associated with moving an account. In fulfilling its duties to clients, Valmark always endeavors to put clients' interests first. Clients should be aware, however, that Valmark’s receipt of economic benefits from a broker-dealer creates a conflict of interest since these benefits could influence Valmark’s choice of broker-dealer over another broker-dealer that does not furnish similar software, systems support, or services.

Trade Aggregation

Valmark and its IARs will generally place trades individually through your accounts unless we decide to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time. Valmark will, from time to time, combine or “batch” such orders to obtain best execution, to negotiate more favorable commission rates, or to allocate equitably among our clients’ differences in prices and commission or other transaction costs. Under this procedure, transactions will be price-averaged and allocated among our client groups in proportion to the purchase and sale orders placed for each client account on any given day.

Brokerage for Client Referrals

Valmark and its IARs have no significant incentive to select or recommend a particular custodial broker-dealer over another in exchange for receiving client referrals from a broker-dealer or third party. To generally receive the most favorable execution for its clients, Valmark has the flexibility to utilize certain firms for custody and execution services on a regular basis. It is Valmark’s belief that these firms provide the best overall execution services, including asset custody services, capabilities to facilitate transfers and payments to and from accounts (wire transfers, check requests, etc.), breadth of investment products, competitive pricing for services, quality customer service, research capabilities, strong reputation and financial stability, and technology services.

Directed Brokerage

Valmark does not permit “directed brokerage,” meaning that we do not allow clients to direct us to execute transactions through a specified broker-dealer. The broker-dealer used for a client's trades depends on the program in which the client participates. In other circumstances, Valmark will determine, in its discretion, the broker-dealer through which trades will be placed.

Valmark’s IARs are also registered representatives of Valmark Securities, Inc. and, as such, they have the ability to recommend the use of products that are in the client’s best interest and offered through Valmark Securities, Inc. Clients have the unrestricted right to decline to implement any advice as well as the right to select and use any broker they may choose.

If the client elects to have securities transactions placed through Valmark Securities, Inc., commissions for securities paid pursuant to a prospectus will be the same. However, commissions or fees for other securities transactions differ if placed through Valmark Securities, Inc. than if placed through another broker-dealer. No transaction-based commissions or sales commissions are paid directly to the IAR or RIA; however, certain IARs share in such compensation as disclosed in Item 10 “Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations.”

Item 13 Review of Accounts

Review of your advisory accounts is ordinarily conducted at least annually or at a frequency determined between you and your IAR. Significant changes in areas such as general market conditions, your investment objectives, your financial situation, or third-party manager concerns prompt more frequent review of your accounts. Reviews of investment accounts typically assess portfolio consistency with your risk tolerance, tax situation, investment time horizon, performance objectives, and asset allocation instructions. Each third-party manager to whom you are recommended for advisory services provides regular quarterly account reports.

If your IAR provides ongoing financial planning advice, your IAR will review your financial plan with you, generally at least annually, to ensure it aligns with your goals. Reviews of your financial plan cover progress toward financial independence, anticipated distributions toward family legacy goals, anticipated distributions for social capital or charitable goals, and your other goals. In addition, accounts will be reviewed upon notice of changes in your circumstances as described above.

Custodians provide you with monthly or quarterly account statements, depending on the activity in the account. Custodial statements generally include details of client holdings, asset allocation, and other transaction information. You must notify us of any discrepancies or concerns about the account.

For ACCESS accounts, Valmark provides quarterly performance reports to its IARs. IARs are encouraged to share these performance reports with clients. Quarterly performance reports will provide actual account returns. Returns are not presented in accordance with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS), and Valmark is not responsible for the accuracy of this data. Clients should always refer to their account statements provided by the custodian for accurate information.

Valmark is also responsible for establishing a compliance program and for general supervision of its staff's activities. Our compliance program includes written policies and procedures designed to:

- Reasonably expected to prevent and detect violations of law by our advisory personnel.
- Analyze operations and create a system of controls to ensure compliance with applicable securities laws.
- Inform all advisory personnel of Valmark's policies and procedures.
- Establish an internal review system designed to provide reasonable assurance that our policies and procedures are effective and being followed.

Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

Valmark receives financial benefit or other compensation in addition to referral fees and investment advisory fees in connection with providing the advisory service programs described in this brochure.

Through its clearing relationship with Pershing, our affiliated broker-dealer, Valmark Securities, Inc., receives service fees and/or 12b-1 fees (collectively, "12b-1 fees") from mutual fund companies when clients purchase certain mutual funds. Mutual funds with 12b-1 fees are generally more expensive than those without. This creates a conflict of interest when we purchase these products in advisory accounts since it results in additional compensation to Valmark's affiliated broker-dealer. To mitigate this conflict of interest, it is Valmark Securities, Inc.'s practice to credit advisory clients with an amount equal to the 12b-1 fees collected on 12b-1 paying mutual fund transactions executed through the Pershing platform. Charles Schwab does not pay Valmark Securities, Inc. 12b-1 fees in connection with any mutual fund transaction.

Additional compensation, which will benefit Valmark, its IARs, and qualified custodians, and will not directly benefit clients, consists of, but is not limited to, receipt of promotional incentives, sales and marketing allowances, investment research services, product education, bundled statements, compliance guidance, occasional business travel and entertainment, and monetary contributions to Valmark's educational conferences.

Valmark's IARs are also registered representatives of Valmark Securities, Inc. and, as such, can recommend the use of suitable products and services offered through Valmark Securities, Inc. Clients have the unrestricted right to decline any advice as well as the right to select and use any broker of their

choice. If the client elects to have securities transactions placed through Valmark Securities, Inc., commissions for securities paid pursuant to a prospectus will be the same. However, commissions or fees for other securities transactions may differ when placed through Valmark Securities, Inc. than when placed through other broker-dealers.

Many of Valmark's IARs are insurance agents with Executive Insurance Agency, Inc., for the implementation of insurance transactions. Executive Insurance Agency is compensated for these insurance transactions and shares that compensation with appointed agents. These commissions may be higher or lower if placed through other agencies. The receipt of commissions and other sums by Valmark's IARs for insurance transactions presents a conflict of interest.

Clients of Valmark, who are also clients of Valmark Securities, Inc. and/or Executive Insurance Agency, Inc., are advised that these firms maintain special compensation relationships with a variety of providers. These relationships are often called "revenue sharing", "special compensation", "marketing allowances", or "due diligence compensation." In exchange for such payments, Valmark furnishes the providers with support in many forms, including increased access to representatives regarding marketing, product promotion, training, and education.

In addition, "override" compensation is paid to Valmark Securities, Inc. by some insurance carriers and other financial service providers. Override compensation is based upon such factors as aggregate policy premiums paid to a carrier from sales by all member offices and aggregate assets placed under financial management from sales by all member offices. The amount of compensation varies by product and carrier. The Valmark Securities, Inc. special compensation disclosure can be viewed at www.valmarkfg.com.

Valmark offers some of its IARs financial assistance to help defray the costs of running their practice, transitioning from another advisory firm to Valmark, or moving accounts between custodians. The types of financial assistance include, individually or in some combination, loans, cash payments, discounted pricing on certain technology, or other administrative fees. IARs receiving financial assistance from Valmark use the assistance for operating expenses, including but not limited to printing, postage, rent, computer hardware/software, administrative support, and/or reimbursement of fees associated with moving client accounts, among other operating expenses. Some of the loans Valmark makes to its IARs are forgivable based on factors such as tenure, the amount of the IAR's production, or the maintenance of targeted assets under management in certain Valmark investment programs. The receipt of financial assistance and/or loans creates a conflict of interest because the IAR has a financial incentive to either affiliate with Valmark rather than another firm or to maintain a relationship with Valmark, and to recommend Valmark's investment programs and services. Notwithstanding the conflicts described above, Valmark's IARs make recommendations and provide advice in their clients' best interests.

Item 15 Custody

Custodial Broker-Dealer Platforms

Valmark does not maintain custody of client assets, except in very limited circumstances. Client assets must be held in an account at a custodial broker-dealer. Valmark is owned and operated independently of any qualified custodial platform and is not affiliated with any such platform. Approved TPMs are deemed to have custody of the assets under their management, unless they utilize a separate custodian. ACCESS Direct and Select Manager accounts are also custodied at the sponsor's custodian of choice.

Based on recent SEC guidance, Valmark Advisers, Inc. has determined that it has custody of certain client assets when we have authority under a standing letter of instruction or similar arrangement (“SLOA”) by which a client authorizes the custodian to accept instructions from us to make payments from the client’s account to one or more third parties specifically designated by the client. We have decided to rely on guidance from the SEC that it will not seek enforcement action against an adviser for not subjecting itself to surprise custody examination by an independent accounting firm, provided that the firm’s custody of client assets exists only under SLOAs that meet certain requirements and under other arrangements not requiring a surprise audit.

While Valmark or its IARs recommend that clients use a specific custodial broker-dealer, clients decide whether to do so. Clients open accounts by entering into an account agreement directly with the selected custodial broker-dealer. Valmark does not open accounts for clients, but it assists clients in opening them.

Custodians will hold client assets in a brokerage account and buy or sell securities when instructed. Transaction costs vary by custodian and are usually negotiated by Valmark or one of its affiliates. Generally, there are no separate charges for custodial services. Instead, a custodial broker-dealer is compensated by charging commissions or other fees on trades it executes.

Custodial Broker-Dealer Selection

Valmark operates independently of any qualified custodial platform and is not affiliated with any such platform. Client assets must be held in an account at a custodial broker-dealer. Each client will receive a custodial recommendation based on our understanding of their goals, objectives, and expected activity. Valmark seeks to offer custodial platforms that hold client assets and execute transactions on terms that are overall more advantageous than those offered by other providers. Valmark considers a wide range of factors in the selection process, including but not limited to:

- Execution and operational capabilities of the broker-dealer (e.g., adequacy of order entry systems; promptness of execution; competent block trading coverage, if necessary; capabilities to facilitate transfers and payments to and from accounts (wire transfers, check requests, etc.); and ability and willingness to correct errors).
- Expertise of the broker-dealer (e.g., to execute trades for the security; to maintain anonymity for the adviser; to access various market centers; and to locate liquidity and minimize trade costs).
- Access to people, products, and services provided by the broker-dealer, including non-transaction fee mutual funds and TPMs.
- Competitiveness of the price for services (e.g., reasonableness of trading costs and margin costs).
- Financial condition and business reputation of the broker-dealer.
- Prior service to Valmark and its other clients.

Some of the platforms and programs described above are inherently available only with specific custodial broker-dealers. In those circumstances, Valmark and its IARs have no significant incentive to select or recommend a particular custodial broker-dealer over another in exchange for receiving client referrals from a broker-dealer or TPM. Valmark regularly reviews the custodial platforms it offers to clients to ensure they continue to meet Valmark’s best execution expectations. Valmark will not accept accounts for clients that require the use of a custodian that is unacceptable to Valmark for any reason.

If a client directs Valmark to use a specified custodial broker-dealer, even though that custodial broker-dealer is acceptable to Valmark, the client may, in some instances, end up paying more. For example, there is a possibility that the client would pay higher brokerage commissions

because Valmark would be unable to aggregate orders to reduce transaction costs. Additionally, the client could receive less favorable prices.

As noted above, qualified custodians available for ACCESS accounts include Pershing LLC and Charles Schwab. In the event of your advisor submitting an incorrect trade order on your behalf, VAI will place a correcting trade with the broker-dealer that has custody of your account. For accounts custodied with Charles Schwab, if an investment gain results from the correcting trade, the gain will remain in your account unless the same error involved other client account(s) that should have received the gain, it is not permissible for you to retain the gain, or we confer with you and you decide to forego the gain (e.g., due to tax reasons). If the gain does not remain in your account, Charles Schwab will donate the amount of any gain of more than \$100 to charity. If a loss exceeds \$100, Valmark/your IAR will pay for it. Charles Schwab will maintain the loss or gain (if such gain is not retained in your account) if it is under \$100 to minimize and offset its administrative time and expense. Generally, if related trade errors result in both gains and losses in your account, they may be netted.

Item 16 Investment Discretion

Valmark receives discretionary authority from the client at the outset of an advisory relationship to select the identity and number of securities to be bought or sold. In all cases, however, such discretion is to be exercised in a manner consistent with the stated investment objectives for the client's account.

When selecting securities and determining amounts, Valmark observes the investment policies, limitations, and restrictions of the clients for whom it advises. For registered investment companies, Valmark's authority to trade securities is limited by certain federal securities and tax laws that require diversification of investments and favor the holding of investments once made. Investment guidelines and restrictions must be provided to Valmark in writing.

Item 17 Voting Client Securities

As a matter of firm policy and practice, Valmark does not exercise proxy voting on behalf of retail advisory clients. Clients retain the responsibility for receiving and voting proxies for all securities maintained in the client's separately managed accounts. Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian or transfer agent.

Regarding the institutional TOPS® Variable Insurance Trust funds, Ultimus Fund Solutions and Valmark have adopted policies and procedures to vote proxies in accordance with SEC Rule 206(4)-6 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. Those policies are designed to vote proxies in the best economic interests of the portfolios and include procedures for mirror voting conducted through a third party. This means proxies received for the portfolios will be voted in the same proportion as that of shares cast through the proxy voting vendor as of the proxy vendor's cutoff time for such votes. If a conflict of interest arises, Valmark is committed to resolving it and will inform the Chief Compliance Officer and seek their direction on how to vote. The fund's voting records are available, free of charge, by contacting the portfolio's transfer agent, Ultimus Fund Solutions, 225 Pictoria Drive #450, Cincinnati, OH 45246 (513) 587-3400.

Class Action Lawsuits

We do not determine if securities held by you are the subject of a class action lawsuit. Moreover, we do not determine whether you are eligible to participate in class action settlements or litigation, nor do we initiate or participate in litigation to recover damages on your behalf.

Item 18 Financial Information

Registered Investment Advisers are required to provide certain financial information or disclosures about Valmark's financial condition. Valmark has no financial commitments that impair its ability to meet contractual and fiduciary obligations to clients, and it has not been the subject of a bankruptcy proceeding.